# Advanced Software Engineering (3C05)

Wolfgang Emmerich
Dept. of Computer Science
http://www.cs.ucl.ac.uk/staff/w.emmerich

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

# Unit 0: Advanced Software Engineering

## **Objectives**

- To introduce the course goals, content and structure.
- To outline what you can expect to hear from me and what I expect from you.

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

#### Who Am I?

- Wolfgang Emmerich
  - Senior Lecturer in Software Systems Engineering
  - Chartered Engineer
  - Room Pearson 105, Extn 34413
  - Email w.emmerich@cs.ucl.ac.uk
  - Web http://www.cs.ucl.ac.uk/staff/W.Emmerich
  - Office hours: Wed 9-10am

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

2

# **Objectives**

- This course aims to further develop your understanding of the concepts and methods required for the construction of large software intensive systems. It aims to develop a broad understanding of the discipline of software engineering.
- It seeks to complement a familiarity with analysis and design with a knowledge of the full range of techniques and processes associated with the development of complex software intensive systems.
   It aims to set these in an appropriate engineering and management context.

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

## **Skills**

- After completing the course you will be able to:
  - understand the issues affecting the organisation, planning and control of software-based systems development;
  - be able to establish and run a small software intensive system development project;
  - read and understand the professional and technical literature on software engineering.

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

5

## Requirements

- Lecture attendance
- Notes
- Associated reading
- Self-study
- · Application of knowledge in group project
- · Course mail list

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

#### **Assessment**

- 25% coursework, 75% examination
- 4 examination questions
  - 1 compulsory (Part I) 34%
  - 2 from 3 (Part II) 66%
- 2 courseworks
  - Each worth 50%
- plus link to project and other work

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

7

#### **Books**

The Future of Software Engineering
edited by Anthony Finkelstein

ACM Press, 386 pages. July 2000. ISBN 01-58113-253-0.
Can be ordered from http://computer.org or http://www.acm.org

Papers are available at http://www.softwaresystems.org

I will make reference to this book!

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

#### **Books**

Software Engineering (International Computer Science Series) by Ian Sommerville

Hardcover - 742 pages 5th edition (November 1995) Addison-Wesley Pub Co; ISBN: 0201427656

Software Engineering : A Practitioner's Approach

by Roger S. Pressman Hardcover - 852 pages 4th edition (August 1996) McGraw Hill College Div; ISBN: 0070521824

The Mythical Man-Month : Essays on Software Engineering by Frederick P., Jr. Brooks, Frederick P. Brooks Jr Paperback - 322 pages anniversary edition (July 1995) Addison-Wesley Pub Co; ISBN: 0201835959

Further Books for specific subjects

You are advised to purchase one of these for reference

Read this book

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

## Course Structure

- Unit 0 This overview
- The Wider Software Engineering Context
  - Unit 1 Systems Engineering
  - Unit 2 Project Planning & Scheduling

Set coursework 1

- Unit 3 Risk Management
- Unit 4 Standards

We reserve the right to change structure at any time and without notice

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

## Course Structure

- Advanced Software Engineering Process Topics
  - Unit 5 Unified Software Development Process
  - Unit 6 Software Development Team Structures
  - Unit 7 Software Economics
  - Unit 8 Software Quality
  - Unit 9 Software Process Improvement
  - Unit 10 Requirements Engineering

#### Set coursework 2

- Unit 11 Software Architecture
- Unit 12 Design Pattern
- Unit 13 Pattern-oriented Software Architecture

Submit coursework 1

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

1

## Course Structure

- Specialised Requirements for Software Products
  - Unit 14 Performance Engineering
  - Unit 15 Software Engineering for Real-time Systems
  - Unit 16 Reliability Engineering
  - Unit 17 Usability Engineering
  - Unit 18 Safety Engineering
  - Unit 19 Security Engineering
  - Unit 20 Software Engineering for Mobile Systems
  - Unit 21 Component-based Software Engineering

Submit coursework 1

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

#### **Notes**

Course notes will be handed out before each lecture

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

13

#### for revision!

## Definition

Software engineering is the branch of systems engineering concerned with the development of large and complex software intensive systems. It focuses on: the real-world goals for, services provided by, and constraints on such systems; the precise specification of system structure and behaviour, and the implementation of these specifications; the activities required in order to develop an assurance that the specifications and real-world goals have been met; the evolution of such systems over time and across system families. It is also concerned with the processes, methods and tools for the development of software intensive systems in an economic and timely manner.

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

# **Software Engineering**

- Is not a static discipline, there are unresolved debates and controversies. Many of the topics we will cover are the subject of considerable ongoing research.
- Do not expect cut and dried answers to your questions. Expect working solutions, approximations, rules of thumb and indications of best practice.

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

15

## **Other Courses**

- Software Engineering I
- Group Project

#### WARNING

I will work on the assumption that you have a familiarity with these, but will try to ensure material is synchronised.

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

## The Software Engineering Agenda ...

- Scaling-up does not work
  - not easily understood by one person
  - communication overhead
  - effect of changes not obvious
  - need for discipline, documentation and management

#### Note:

It is very important that you keep the problems of scale and complexity firmly in mind throughout the course.

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

17

## The "Trust Issue"

- I cannot give you large examples, if we do the "clerical work" would exceed the time you have available for the course.
- The examples we give you could probably be handled without the techniques we are showing you.
- You lack experience of large systems therefore you will have to take some of what we are saying on trust.
- We will try and give examples, if in doubt ask!

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein

# **Key Points**

- Software engineering is one of the most technically challenging and practically demanding subjects in computer science.
- It addresses problems which are faced day-to-day by practitioners - what you learn in this course you will be applying in work throughout your career.

© Wolfgang Emmerich & Anthony Finkelstein